

URBAN/MUNICIPAL

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SUMMER CANADA WORK PROJECT

NO. 3553YK3

"COMMUNITY STANDARDS ON PORNOGRAPHY IN HAMILTON"

TELEPHONE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION #2

JULY, 1983

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

PHONE: _____

WARD: _____ PSD: _____

INTRODUCTION:

Hello, my name is YOUR NAME and I am an interviewer for a research team doing a study on community standards on pornography. We sent a letter to FULL NAME a few days (weeks) ago and he/she should be expecting my call. Could I please speak to him/her.

* If not at home:

Could you please tell me the best time to reach him/her?
Thank you for your time. **

** (if they ask to take a message) Could you please tell FIRST NAME I called and will be in touch.

DATE: _____ 1 _____ 2 _____ 3 _____

* If the respondent is called to the phone:

Hello, my name is YOUR NAME and I am an interviewer for a research team doing a study on community standards on pornography in Hamilton. You should have received a letter we sent to you a few days ago and I am calling in reference to that letter.

* If the person who answers the phone is the person we want:

You have been selected by a purely random method for our study. This interview is completely voluntary and strictly confidential. Your opinions will be important to our study and I think you will find the questions quite interesting.

[Turn to Page 1 and ask Q1]

First of all, we are interested in your feelings on some community issues. Would you please tell me whether, in our community, you think the following issues are very, somewhat, slightly, or not at all important? [Read each item and scale]

- | | Very
Important | Somewhat
Important | Slightly
Important | Not at all
Important | RE | DK | NS |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----|----|----|
| 1. pollution | | | | | | | |
| 2. unemployment | | | | | | | |
| 3. tourism | | | | | | | |
| 4. pornography | | | | | | | |
| 5. increasing violence | | | | | | | |
| 6. organized crime | | | | | | | |
| 7. declining moral standards | | | | | | | |

When you hear the word "pornography", what do you usually think of? Could you please be brief in your answer:

Which of the following products or activities can be found in Hamilton? [Read list] [Circle 'yes' or 'no' for each product/activity]

- | | Y | N | RE | DK | NS |
|--|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1. Nude magazines | | | | | |
| 2. Bars with strippers | | | | | |
| 3. Pornographic video cassettes | | | | | |
| 4. Movies depicting sexual acts | | | | | |
| 5. Live sex shows ** performing sexual intercourse as a public performance | | | | | |
| 6. Materials that show one person humiliating, degrading and being violent to another person | | | | | |

[If aware of activity/product in Q3 ask Q4, otherwise skip to Q5]

Approximately how many [Activity/product answered 'yes' in Q3]
would you say there are in Hamilton?

0-4 5-9 10-14 15-20 20+

1. Nude magazines
2. Bars with strippers
3. Pornographic video cassettes
4. Movies depicting sexual acts
5. Live sex shows
6. Materials that show one person
humiliating, degrading and
being violent to another person

Now thinking about Pay TV, which channel offers PLAYBOY weekend?
[Do not read list] [Circle the number corresponding to answer
given]

C Channel	_____	1
First Choice	_____	2
Super Channel	_____	3
Other	_____	4
DK	_____	8
NS	_____	9

The following is a list of situations which may occur. If you were
in these situations which of the following best describes how
offended you would be? [Read each statement followed by the
scale] [Continue until all statements have been rated]

Very	Somewhat	Slightly	Not at all	RE	DK	NS
Offended	Offended	Offended	Offended			

1. If there was a strip-
ping bar in your nei-
ghborhood
2. If you were watching
a TV show with ex-
plicit scenes
3. If there were video
shops in Ham. that

displayed and sold
pornographic video
cassettes

4. If there were magazines that show nudes on the covers in your local variety store

Would you be offended by the following pictures?
[Read each of the statements] [Circle 'yes' or 'no' after each statement] [N.B. Respondent would not be in mixed company or in the presence of children]

Y N DK NS

1. A picture of a girl in a very revealing bikini.
2. A picture of a girl without any clothes on.
3. A picture of a man and woman standing together without any clothes on.
4. A picture of a man and woman making love.
5. A picture showing children in sex acts.
6. A picture showing a vicious group of people forcing one person to engage in sex acts.
7. A picture showing one person forcing another to have sex.

The following are a number of statements which state various views on pornography. After I read each statement please state whether you agree or disagree with the statement:

Agree Disagree RE/DK/NS

1. Pornography doesn't hurt anyone.
2. Pornography helps people release steam.
3. Pornography helps the sex education of our children.
4. Pornography does men no good.
5. Pornography does women no good.
6. Pornography does children no good.

- 7. People imitate what they see in pornographic pictures.
- 8. Pornography doesn't hurt the relations between men and women (or husbands and wives)

Do you think there is a link between viewing pornographic things and sex crimes, such as child molestation and rape?
[Circle the number corresponding to answer given]

Yes	_____1	----- If the answer is 'yes' to Q9 ask... Would you say the link is a positive or negative one?
No	_____2	
DK	_____8	
NS	_____9	

Positive	_____1
Negative	_____2
DK	_____8
NS	_____9

Do you think the government should be involved in controlling pornographic materials? [Circle the number corresponding to the answer given]

Yes	_____1	----- If the answer is 'yes' to Q10 then ask... At which government level, the Federal, the Provincial or the local gov't?
No	_____2	
DK	_____8	
NS	_____9	

Federal	_____1
Provincial	_____2
Local	_____3
DK	_____8
NS	_____9

If you had the opportunity, how likely is it that you would:
[Read each statement followed by the scale.]

	Quite Likely	Not at all Likely	RE	DK	NS
--	--------------	-------------------	----	----	----

- 1. attend a strip tease performance.
- 2. read a magazine showing nude people in sexual acts.
- 3. view a film classed as restricted due to sex acts.
- 4. rent a pornographic video cassette

SUMMER CANADA WORK PROJECT

NO. 3553YK3

"COMMUNITY STANDARDS ON PORNOGRAPHY IN HAMILTON"

TELEPHONE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

VERSION #3

JULY, 1983

INTRODUCTION

Hello, my name is (your name) and I am an interviewer for a research team doing a study on community standards on pornography. We sent a letter to (respondants's full name) a couple of weeks ago and he/she should be expecting my call. May I please speak to him/her? *

* If respondent is not at home:

Could you please tell me the best time to reach him/her? Thank you for your time. **

** If they ask to take a message:

Could you please tell (respondants's first name) I called and will be in touch soon.

* If the respondent is called to the phone:

Hello, my name is (your name) and I am an interviewer for a research team doing a study on community standards on pornography in Hamilton. You should have received a letter we sent to you a couple of weeks ago and I am calling in reference to that letter. #

*/# If the person who answers the phone is the person we want:

You have been selected by a scientific method for our study. This telephone questionnaire is completely voluntary and strictly confidential. However, your opinions will be important to our study and I think you will probably find the questions quite interesting.

(Turn to page 1 and ask Q1)

First of all, we are interested in your feelings on some community issues. Would you please tell me whether, in our community, you think the following issues are very, somewhat, slightly, or not at all important?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Slightly Important	Not at all Important	Re	DK	NS
a) pollution							
b) unemployment							
c) tourism							
d) pornography							
e) violence							
f) organized crime							
g) moral standards							

Would you give me a brief statement explaining what the word pornography means to you?

Would you consider any of the following pornographic?

	Y	N	Re	DK	NS
a) Magazines of nudes.					
b) Bars with strippers.					
c) Video cassettes depicting sexual acts.					
d) Theatres showing movies depicting sexual acts.					
e) Live sex show for example sexual intercourse as a public performance.					
f) Films or magazines that show a person being humiliated and degraded in a violent and sexual manner.					

Which of the following products or activities have you heard of as being available in Hamilton?

	Y	N	RE	DK	NS
a) Magazines of nudes.					
b) Bars with strippers.					
c) Video cassettes depicting sexual acts.					
d) Theatres showing movies depicting sexual acts.					
e) Live sex shows for example sexual intercourse as a public performance.					
f) Films or magazines that show a person being humiliated and degraded in a violent and sexual manner.					

Now thinking about Pay TV, are you aware of which channel offers the PLAYBOY weekend? (Do not read options)

C Channel	
First Choice	
Super Channel	
Other	
DK	
NS	

The following is a list of situations which may occur. If you were in these situations, which of the following best describes your reaction?

	Very Acceptable	Somewhat Acceptable	Slightly Acceptable	Not at all Acceptable	RE	DK	NS
a) If there was a strip bar in your neighborhood.							
b) If you were watching a TV show with sexually explicit scenes.							
c) If there were magazines that show nudes on the covers in your local variety store.							

- d) If there were video shops in Ham. that displayed and sold pornographic video cassettes.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Some people are offended and others are not at all offended by the following pictures. Would you please tell me if you are offended or not?

Y N RE DK NS

- a) A picture of a woman in a very revealing bikini.
 b) A picture of a woman without any clothes on.
 c) A picture of a man without any clothes on.
 d) A picture of a man and woman standing together without any clothes on.
 e) A picture showing children in sexual acts.
 f) A picture showing one person forcing another to have sex.
 g) A picture showing a vicious group of people forcing one person to engage in various sexual acts.

The following are a number of statements which state various views on pornography. After I read each statement please state whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement.

Strongly Agree Agree Disagree Strongly Disagree RE DK NS

- a) Pornography doesn't harm anyone.
 b) Pornography helps the sex education of our children.
 c) Pornography helps people release steam.

- d) Pornography does not harm men.
- e) Pornography does not harm women.
- f) Pornography does not harm children.
- g) People imitate what they see in pornographic pictures.
- h) Pornography does not harm the relations between men and women.

Do you think there is a link between viewing pornographic things and sex crimes such as child molestation and rape?

Yes	_____	If the answer is 'yes' ask ----- Would you say the link causes or does not cause the crime?
No	_____	
DK	_____	
NS	_____	
		Causes _____
		Does not cause _____
		DK _____
		NS _____

Do you think some branch of government should be involved in controlling pornographic materials?

Yes	_____	If the answer is 'yes' ask----- At which branch of government?
No	_____	
DK	_____	
NS	_____	
		Federal _____
		Provincial _____
		Local _____
		DK _____
		NS _____

If you had the opportunity, how likely is it that you would:

	Quite Likely	Somewhat Likely	Not at all Likely	RE	DK	NS
a) Attend a strip tease performance.						
b) Read a magazines showing nude people in sex acts.						

c) View a film classed as restricted due to sexual content.

d) Rent a pornographic video cassette.

Now I'll need some background data for statistical purposes. (Turn to page 6 and ask background data)

BACKGROUND DATA

AGE: In which of the following age groups are you? (read list)

18-24 _____
25-29 _____
30-39 _____
40-49 _____
50-59 _____
60 or over _____

EDUCATION: What was the last level of education that you yourself completed? (Do not read list)

some/completed public school _____
some/completed high school _____
some/completed college/CGEP _____
some/completed university/post graduate _____
other specify _____
Refused _____

MARITAL STATUS: At present are you (read list)

married _____
single _____
divorced/separated _____
widowed _____
remarried _____
Refused _____

CHILDREN: Do you have any children 18 years of age or younger living with you at home?

Yes _____
No _____

LENGTH OF RESIDENCY IN HAMILTON: How long have you been living in Hamilton?

up to four years _____
5 yrs. - 9 yrs. _____
10 yrs. - 14 yrs. _____
15 yrs. or over _____

LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN HOME: What is the language most often spoken in your home?

English	_____
French	_____
Italian	_____
German	_____
Serbo-Croatian	_____
Portugese	_____
Other specify	_____
RE/DK/NS	_____

RELIGION: What is your religious affiliation?

Anglican	_____
Roman Catholic	_____
Jewish	_____
Baptist	_____
United	_____
Agnostic	_____
Other specify	_____
Refused	_____
DK/NS	_____

Thank you very much for your time and your cooperation. The results of our study will be available some time in the early fall. If you are interested in the results please contact the Hamilton Status of Women through City Hall. Good-bye.

VAR009				
COUNT	I			
ROW PCT	IYES	NO		ROW
COL PCT	I			TOTAL
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
1.00	I	33	I	68
	I	32.7	I	67.3
	I	22.3	I	50.4
	I	11.7	I	24.0
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
2.00	I	115	I	67
	I	63.2	I	36.8
	I	77.7	I	49.6
	I	40.6	I	23.7
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
COLUMN		148		135
TOTAL		52.3		47.7
				283
				100.0

#1 Sex by Q.3
(Bars with strippers)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 18

VAR013				
COUNT	I			
ROW PCT	IYES	NO		ROW
COL PCT	I			TOTAL
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
1.00	I	98	I	10
	I	90.7	I	9.3
	I	36.2	I	55.6
	I	33.9	I	3.5
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
2.00	I	173	I	8
	I	95.6	I	4.4
	I	63.8	I	44.4
	I	59.9	I	2.8
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
COLUMN		271		18
TOTAL		93.8		6.2
				289
				100.0

#2 Sex by Q.3
(Violent Sex in Films or
Magazines)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 12

VAR011				
COUNT	I			
ROW PCT	IYES	NO		ROW
COL PCT	I			TOTAL
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
1.00	I	26	I	13
	I	66.7	I	33.3
	I	13.2	I	19.1
	I	9.8	I	4.9
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
2.00	I	20	I	15
	I	57.1	I	42.9
	I	10.2	I	22.1
	I	7.5	I	5.7
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
3.00	I	45	I	21
	I	68.2	I	31.8
	I	22.8	I	30.9
	I	17.0	I	7.9
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
4.00	I	34	I	7
	I	82.9	I	17.1
	I	17.3	I	10.3
	I	12.8	I	2.6
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
5.00	I	30	I	8
	I	78.9	I	21.1
	I	15.2	I	11.8
	I	11.3	I	3.0
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
6.00	I	42	I	4
	I	91.3	I	8.7
	I	21.3	I	5.9
	I	15.8	I	1.5
-----I-----I-----I-----I-----				
COLUMN		127		48
TOTAL		74.3		25.7
				265
				100.0

#3 Age by Q.3
(Violent Sex in Films or
Magazines)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 36

COUNT	1	HIGH SCH UNIVERSI COLLEGE OTHER						ROW
ROW PCT	I	PUBLIC	OOL	TY				TOTAL
COL PCT	I							
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	7.00I	
1.00	I	17	I 71	I 26	I 16	I 1	I 2	133
	I	12.8	I 53.4	I 19.5	I 12.0	I 0.8	I 1.5	49.8
	I	81.0	I 49.0	I 49.1	I 35.6	I 100.0	I 100.0	
	I	6.4	I 26.6	I 9.7	I 6.0	I 0.4	I 0.7	
2.00	I	4	I 74	I 27	I 29	I 0	I 0	134
	I	3.0	I 55.2	I 20.1	I 21.6	I 0.0	I 0.0	50.2
	I	19.0	I 51.0	I 50.9	I 64.4	I 0.0	I 0.0	
	I	1.5	I 27.7	I 10.1	I 10.9	I 0.0	I 0.0	
COLUMN		21	145	53	45	1	2	267
TOTAL		7.9	54.3	19.9	16.9	0.4	0.7	100.0

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 34

#4 Education by Q.3 (Nude Magazines)

VAR050								
COUNT	1	HIGH SCH UNIVERSI COLLEGE OTHER						ROW
ROW PCT	I	PUBLIC	OOL	TY				TOTAL
COL PCT	I							
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	7.00I	
1.00	I	23	I 139	I 50	I 42	I 0	I 2	256
	I	9.0	I 54.3	I 19.5	I 16.4	I 0.0	I 0.8	88.9
	I	100.0	I 89.1	I 84.7	I 89.4	I 0.0	I 100.0	
	I	8.0	I 48.3	I 17.4	I 14.6	I 0.0	I 0.7	
2.00	I	0	I 17	I 9	I 5	I 1	I 0	32
	I	0.0	I 53.1	I 28.1	I 15.6	I 3.1	I 0.0	11.1
	I	0.0	I 10.9	I 15.3	I 10.6	I 100.0	I 0.0	
	I	0.0	I 5.9	I 3.1	I 1.7	I 0.3	I 0.0	
COLUMN		23	156	59	47	1	2	288
TOTAL		8.0	54.2	20.5	16.3	0.3	0.7	100.0

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 13

#5 Education by Q.3(Live Sex Shows)

VAR028				
COUNT	1	YES		NO
ROW PCT	I			
COL PCT	I			
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
1.00	I	26	I 78	104
	I	25.0	I 75.0	36.1
	I	23.6	I 43.8	
	I	9.0	I 27.1	
2.00	I	84	I 100	184
	I	45.7	I 54.3	63.9
	I	76.4	I 56.2	
	I	29.2	I 34.7	
COLUMN		110	178	288
TOTAL		38.2	61.8	100.0

#6 Sex by Q.7
(Naked Woman & Man)

R OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 13

VAR031						
	COUNT	I				
	ROW PCT	I	YES		NO	ROW
	COL PCT	I				TOTAL
	TOT PCT	I	1.00	I	2.00	I
048	-----	I	-----	I	-----	I
	1.00	I	105	I	3	I 108
MALE		I	97.2	I	2.8	I 36.2
		I	36.2	I	37.5	I
		I	35.2	I	1.0	I
		-I	-----	-I	-----	-I
	2.00	I	185	I	5	I 190
		I	97.4	I	2.6	I 63.8
FEMALE		I	63.8	I	62.5	I
		I	62.1	I	1.7	I
		-I	-----	-I	-----	-I
	COLUMN		290		8	298
	TOTAL		97.3		2.7	100.0

#7 Sex by Q.7
(Vicious group forcing
one person to engage in
sex acts)

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 3

VAR027						
	COUNT	I				
	ROW PCT	I	YES	NO		ROW
	COL PCT	I				TOTAL
	TOT PCT	I	1.00	2.00	I	
049		I			I	
	1.00	I	7	34	I	41
0-24		I	17.1	82.9	I	14.2
		I	7.7	17.3	I	
		I	2.4	11.8	I	
		I			I	
	2.00	I	6	33	I	39
5-29		I	15.4	84.6	I	13.5
		I	6.6	16.8	I	
		I	2.1	11.5	I	
		I			I	
	3.00	I	14	58	I	72
0-39		I	19.4	80.6	I	25.0
		I	15.4	29.4	I	
		I	4.9	20.1	I	
		I			I	
	4.00	I	20	23	I	43
0-49		I	46.5	53.5	I	14.9
		I	22.0	11.7	I	
		I	6.9	8.0	I	
		I			I	
	5.00	I	19	26	I	45
0-59		I	42.2	57.8	I	15.6
		I	20.9	13.2	I	
		I	6.6	9.0	I	
		I			I	
	6.00	I	25	23	I	48
0 OR OVER		I	52.1	47.9	I	16.7
		I	27.5	11.7	I	
		I	8.7	8.0	I	
		I			I	
	COLUMN		91	197		288
	TOTAL		31.6	68.4		100.0

#8 Age by Q.7
(Naked man)

NUMBER OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 13

VAR029				
COUNT	I	YES	NO	ROW
ROW PCT	I			TOTAL
COL PCT	I			
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
IC	1.00	I 25	I 1	I 26
		I 96.2	I 3.8	I 9.8
		I 8.7	I 12.5	I
		I 8.4	I 0.3	I
H SCHOOL	2.00	I 154	I 3	I 157
		I 98.1	I 1.9	I 52.9
		I 53.3	I 37.5	I
		I 51.9	I 1.0	I
ERSITY	3.00	I 60	I 1	I 61
		I 98.4	I 1.6	I 20.5
		I 20.8	I 12.5	I
		I 20.2	I 0.3	I
EGE	4.00	I 49	I 1	I 50
		I 98.0	I 2.0	I 16.8
		I 17.0	I 12.5	I
		I 16.5	I 0.3	I
R	5.00	I 1	I 0	I 1
		I 100.0	I 0.0	I 0.3
		I 0.3	I 0.0	I
		I 0.3	I 0.0	I
	7.00	I 0	I 2	I 2
		I 0.0	I 100.0	I 0.7
		I 0.0	I 25.0	I
		I 0.0	I 0.7	I
COLUMN		289	8	297
TOTAL		97.3	2.7	100.0

#11 Education by Q.7
(Children in Sex Acts)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 4
VAR028

COUNT	I	YES	NO	ROW
ROW PCT	I			TOTAL
COL PCT	I			
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	
ICAN	1.00	I 14	I 24	I 38
		I 36.8	I 63.2	I 14.7
		I 13.7	I 15.3	I
		I 5.4	I 9.3	I
N CATHOLIC	2.00	I 36	I 47	I 83
		I 43.4	I 56.6	I 32.0
		I 35.3	I 29.9	I
		I 13.9	I 18.1	I
SH	3.00	I 2	I 1	I 3
		I 66.7	I 33.3	I 1.2
		I 2.0	I 0.6	I
		I 0.8	I 0.4	I
IST	4.00	I 4	I 3	I 7
		I 57.1	I 42.9	I 2.7
		I 3.9	I 1.9	I
		I 1.5	I 1.2	I
ED	5.00	I 6	I 22	I 28
		I 21.4	I 78.6	I 10.8
		I 5.9	I 14.0	I
		I 2.3	I 8.5	I
STIC	6.00	I 0	I 2	I 2
		I 0.0	I 100.0	I 0.8
		I 0.0	I 1.3	I
		I 0.0	I 0.8	I
R	7.00	I 40	I 58	I 98
		I 40.8	I 59.2	I 37.8
		I 39.2	I 36.9	I
		I 15.4	I 22.4	I
COLUMN		102	157	259
TOTAL		39.4	60.6	100.0

#12 Religion by Q.7
(Naked man and woman)

VAR024									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT	PT	PT	
COL PCT									
TOT PCT	I	1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
1.00	I	12	I	27	I	19	I	80	I
	I	8.7	I	19.6	I	13.8	I	58.0	I
	I	52.2	I	52.9	I	39.6	I	46.5	I
	I	4.1	I	9.2	I	6.5	I	27.2	I
2.00	I	11	I	24	I	29	I	92	I
	I	7.1	I	15.4	I	18.6	I	59.0	I
	I	47.8	I	47.1	I	60.4	I	53.5	I
	I	3.7	I	8.2	I	9.9	I	31.3	I
COLUMN		23		51		48		172	
TOTAL		7.8		17.3		16.3		58.5	294
									100.0

#15 Those with children by Q.6 (Video shops in Hamilton)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS =

7

VAR023									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT	PT	PT	
COL PCT									
TOT PCT	I	1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
1.00	I	7	I	32	I	26	I	72	I
	I	5.1	I	23.4	I	19.0	I	52.6	I
	I	43.8	I	55.2	I	46.4	I	44.4	I
	I	2.4	I	11.0	I	8.9	I	24.7	I
2.00	I	9	I	26	I	30	I	90	I
	I	5.8	I	16.8	I	19.4	I	58.1	I
	I	56.3	I	44.8	I	53.6	I	55.6	I
	I	3.1	I	8.9	I	10.3	I	30.8	I
COLUMN		16		58		56		162	
TOTAL		5.5		19.9		19.2		55.5	292
									100.0

#16 Those with children by Q.6 (Nude magazines in local store)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS =

9

VAR022									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT	PT	PT	
COL PCT									
TOT PCT	I	1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
1.00	I	10	I	40	I	24	I	61	I
	I	7.4	I	29.6	I	17.8	I	45.2	I
	I	37.0	I	60.6	I	40.0	I	44.5	I
	I	3.4	I	13.8	I	8.3	I	21.0	I
2.00	I	17	I	26	I	36	I	76	I
	I	11.0	I	16.8	I	23.2	I	49.0	I
	I	63.0	I	39.4	I	60.0	I	55.5	I
	I	5.9	I	9.0	I	12.4	I	26.2	I
COLUMN		27		66		60		137	
TOTAL		9.3		22.8		20.7		47.2	290
									100.0

#18 Sex by Q.6 (Strip bar in neighbourhood)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS =

11

VAR021									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT	PT	PT	
COL PCT									
TOT PCT	I	1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
1.00	I	16	I	30	I	23	I	37	I
	I	15.1	I	28.3	I	21.7	I	34.9	I
	I	59.3	I	48.4	I	40.4	I	25.0	I
	I	5.4	I	10.2	I	7.8	I	12.6	I
2.00	I	11	I	32	I	34	I	111	I
	I	5.9	I	17.0	I	18.1	I	59.0	I
	I	40.7	I	51.6	I	59.6	I	75.0	I
	I	3.7	I	10.9	I	11.6	I	37.8	I
COLUMN		27		62		57		148	
TOTAL		9.2		21.1		19.4		50.3	294
									100.0

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS =

7

VAR024									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT		PT	
COL PCT		1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
TOT PCT	I								
1.00	I	3	I	9	I	15	I	14	I
	I	7.3	I	22.0	I	36.6	I	34.1	I
	I	13.0	I	17.6	I	31.3	I	8.1	I
	I	1.0	I	3.1	I	5.1	I	4.8	I
2.00	I	4	I	10	I	6	I	20	I
	I	10.0	I	25.0	I	15.0	I	50.0	I
	I	17.4	I	19.6	I	12.5	I	11.6	I
	I	1.4	I	3.4	I	2.0	I	6.8	I
3.00	I	5	I	17	I	13	I	40	I
	I	6.7	I	22.7	I	17.3	I	53.3	I
	I	21.7	I	33.3	I	27.1	I	23.3	I
	I	1.7	I	5.8	I	4.4	I	13.6	I
4.00	I	7	I	4	I	6	I	29	I
	I	15.2	I	8.7	I	13.0	I	63.0	I
	I	30.4	I	7.8	I	12.5	I	16.9	I
	I	2.4	I	1.4	I	2.0	I	9.9	I
5.00	I	2	I	9	I	3	I	30	I
	I	4.5	I	20.5	I	6.8	I	68.2	I
	I	8.7	I	17.6	I	6.3	I	17.4	I
	I	0.7	I	3.1	I	1.0	I	10.2	I
6.00	I	2	I	2	I	5	I	39	I
OVER	I	4.2	I	4.2	I	10.4	I	81.3	I
	I	8.7	I	3.9	I	10.4	I	22.7	I
	I	0.7	I	0.7	I	1.7	I	13.3	I
COLUMN		23		51		48		172	
TOTAL		7.8		17.3		16.3		58.5	294

#19 Age by
Q.6 (Video
Shop)

VAR022									
COUNT	I	VERY	ACC	SOME	ACC	SLIGHT	A	NOT	ACCE
ROW PCT	IEPT			EPT		CCEPT		PT	
COL PCT		1.00I		2.00I		3.00I		4.00I	
TOT PCT	I								
1.00	I	4	I	11	I	8	I	17	I
CAN	I	10.0	I	27.5	I	20.0	I	42.5	I
	I	16.7	I	18.0	I	15.4	I	13.7	I
	I	1.5	I	4.2	I	3.1	I	6.5	I
2.00	I	10	I	21	I	12	I	39	I
CATHOLIC	I	12.2	I	25.6	I	14.6	I	47.6	I
	I	41.7	I	34.4	I	23.1	I	31.5	I
	I	3.8	I	8.0	I	4.6	I	14.9	I
3.00	I	0	I	1	I	2	I	0	I
H	I	0.0	I	33.3	I	66.7	I	0.0	I
	I	0.0	I	1.6	I	3.8	I	0.0	I
	I	0.0	I	0.4	I	0.8	I	0.0	I
4.00	I	0	I	0	I	1	I	6	I
ST	I	0.0	I	0.0	I	14.3	I	85.7	I
	I	0.0	I	0.0	I	1.9	I	4.8	I
	I	0.0	I	0.0	I	0.4	I	2.3	I
5.00	I	1	I	9	I	8	I	11	I
D	I	3.4	I	31.0	I	27.6	I	37.9	I
	I	4.2	I	14.8	I	15.4	I	8.9	I
	I	0.4	I	3.4	I	3.1	I	4.2	I
6.00	I	0	I	2	I	0	I	0	I
TIC	I	0.0	I	100.0	I	0.0	I	0.0	I
	I	0.0	I	3.3	I	0.0	I	0.0	I
	I	0.0	I	0.8	I	0.0	I	0.0	I
7.00	I	9	I	17	I	21	I	51	I
	I	9.2	I	17.3	I	21.4	I	52.0	I
	I	37.5	I	27.9	I	40.4	I	41.1	I
	I	3.4	I	6.5	I	8.0	I	19.5	I
COLUMN		24		61		52		124	
TOTAL		9.2		23.4		19.9		47.5	261

#20 Religion
by Q.6 (Sex
on T.V)

VAR032							
COUNT	I	STRONG A	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW	
ROW PCT	I	IGREE		ISAGREE		TOTAL	
COL PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I		
TOT PCT	I						

1.00	I	1	I 13	I 153	I 47	I	214
	I	0.5	I 6.1	I 71.5	I 22.0	I	30.1
	I	33.3	I 41.9	I 83.2	I 95.9	I	
	I	0.4	I 4.9	I 57.3	I 17.6	I	

2.00	I	2	I 13	I 31	I 2	I	53
	I	3.8	I 34.0	I 58.5	I 3.9	I	19.9
	I	66.7	I 58.1	I 16.8	I 4.1	I	
	I	0.7	I 6.7	I 11.6	I 0.7	I	

COLUMN		3	31	184	49		267
TOTAL		1.1	11.6	69.9	18.4		100.0

#21 4.9 by
4.8 (Porn does
no harm)

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 34

STANDARDS ON PORNOGRAPHY - 1983

PORN (CREATION DATE = 09/02/83) COMMUNIT

* * * * * C R O S S T A *
0 PORN LINK - SEX CRIMES
* * * * *

#22 4.9 by
4.8 (Porn helps
release steam)

VAR033							
COUNT	I	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW		
ROW PCT	I	IGREE		ISAGREE		TOTAL	
COL PCT	I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I			
TOT PCT	I						

1.00	I	40	I 146	I 22	I	208	
	I	19.2	I 70.2	I 10.6	I	80.0	
	I	64.5	I 83.9	I 91.7	I		
	I	15.4	I 56.2	I 8.5	I		

2.00	I	22	I 28	I 2	I	52	
	I	42.3	I 53.8	I 3.8	I	20.0	
	I	35.5	I 16.1	I 8.3	I		
	I	8.5	I 10.9	I 0.8	I		

COLUMN		62	174	24		260	
TOTAL		23.8	66.9	9.2		100.0	

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 41

VAR037							
COUNT	I	STRONG A	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW	
ROW PCT	I	IGREE		ISAGREE		TOTAL	
COL PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I		
TOT PCT	I						

1.00	I	0	I 19	I 133	I 68	I	211
	I	0.0	I 4.7	I 63.0	I 32.2	I	30.2
	I	0.0	I 62.5	I 78.2	I 87.5	I	
	I	0.0	I 3.8	I 50.6	I 25.9	I	

2.00	I	1	I 6	I 37	I 8	I	52
	I	1.9	I 11.5	I 71.2	I 15.4	I	19.8
	I	100.0	I 37.5	I 21.8	I 10.5	I	
	I	0.4	I 2.3	I 14.1	I 3.0	I	

COLUMN		1	16	170	76		263
TOTAL		0.4	6.1	64.6	28.9		100.0

#23 4.9 by
Q.8 (Porn does
not harm
children)

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 38

VAR038						
COUNT	I	STRONG A	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW
ROW PCT	IGREE				ISAGREE	TOTAL
COL PCT						
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	
1.00	I	4	159	35	4	202
	I	2.0	78.7	17.3	2.0	78.9
	I	66.7	88.8	53.0	80.0	
	I	1.6	62.1	13.7	1.6	
2.00	I	2	20	31	1	54
	I	3.7	37.0	57.4	1.9	21.1
	I	33.3	11.2	47.0	20.0	
	I	0.8	7.8	12.1	0.4	
COLUMN		6	179	66	5	256
TOTAL		2.3	69.9	25.8	2.0	100.0

#24 Q.9 by
Q.8 (People
Imitate things
in pornography
pictures)

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 45

VAR038						
COUNT	I	STRONG A	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW
ROW PCT	IGREE				ISAGREE	TOTAL
COL PCT						
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	
1.00	I	1	62	32	1	96
	I	1.0	64.6	33.3	1.0	35.7
	I	16.7	33.5	43.8	20.0	
	I	0.4	23.0	11.9	0.4	
2.00	I	5	123	41	4	173
	I	2.9	71.1	23.7	2.3	64.3
	I	83.3	56.5	56.2	80.0	
	I	1.9	45.7	15.2	1.5	
COLUMN		6	185	73	5	269
TOTAL		2.2	68.8	27.1	1.9	100.0

#25 Sex by
Q.8 (People
Imitate things
in pornography
pictures)

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 32

VAR034						
COUNT	I	STRONG A	AGREE	DISAGREE	STRONG D	ROW
ROW PCT	IGREE				ISAGREE	TOTAL
COL PCT						
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	
1.00	I	1	12	80	13	106
	I	0.9	11.3	75.5	12.3	36.6
	I	50.0	70.6	40.0	18.3	
	I	0.3	4.1	27.6	4.5	
2.00	I	1	5	120	58	184
	I	0.5	2.7	65.2	31.5	63.4
	I	50.0	29.4	60.0	81.7	
	I	0.3	1.7	41.4	20.0	
COLUMN		2	17	200	71	290
TOTAL		0.7	5.9	69.0	24.5	100.0

#26 Sex by
Q.8 (Pornography
helps release
steam)

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 11

VAR048					
COUNT	I	MALE	FEMALE	ROW	
ROW PCT	I			TOTAL	
COL PCT	I				
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I		
1.00	I	64	155	I	219
	I	29.2	70.8	I	79.6
	I	66.0	87.1	I	
	I	23.3	56.4	I	
2.00	I	33	23	I	56
	I	58.9	41.1	I	20.4
	I	34.0	12.9	I	
	I	12.0	8.4	I	
COLUMN		97	178		275
TOTAL		35.3	64.7		100.0

#27 Sex by
Q.9

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 26

VAR050									
COUNT	I	PUBLIC	HIGH SCH	UNIVERSI	COLLEGE	OTHER			ROW
ROW PCT	I								TOTAL
COL PCT	I								
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	7.00I		
1.00	I	3	11	10	3	0	0	I	27
	I	11.1	40.7	37.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	I	13.9
	I	16.7	9.9	27.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	I	
	I	1.5	5.7	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	I	
2.00	I	15	100	26	24	1	1	I	167
	I	9.0	59.9	15.6	14.4	0.6	0.6	I	86.1
	I	83.3	90.1	72.2	88.9	100.0	100.0	I	
	I	7.7	51.5	13.4	12.4	0.5	0.5	I	
COLUMN		18	111	36	27	1	1		194
TOTAL		9.3	57.2	18.6	13.9	0.5	0.5		100.0

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 107

#28 Education by Q.9

VAR049							
COUNT	I	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 OR OV
ROW PCT	I						ER
COL PCT	I						
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	6.00I
1.00	I	3	3	12	3	2	4
	I	11.1	11.1	44.4	11.1	7.4	14.8
	I	11.1	13.0	30.0	9.7	6.7	9.3
	I	1.5	1.5	6.2	1.5	1.0	2.1
2.00	I	24	20	28	28	28	39
	I	14.4	12.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	23.4
	I	88.9	87.0	70.0	90.3	93.3	90.7
	I	12.4	10.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	20.1
COLUMN		27	23	40	31	30	43
TOTAL		13.9	11.9	20.6	16.0	15.5	22.2

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 107

#29 Age by Q.9

VAR044

COUNT	I	QUITE LI	SOME LIK	NOT LIKE	ROW	
ROW PCT	I	ELY	ELY	LY	TOTAL	
COL PCT	I					
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I		
1.00	I	25	I	40	I	106
	I	23.6	I	37.7	I	35.8
	I	69.4	I	49.4	I	
	I	8.4	I	13.5	I	
2.00	I	11	I	41	I	190
	I	5.8	I	21.6	I	64.2
	I	30.6	I	50.6	I	
	I	3.7	I	13.9	I	
COLUMN		36		81		296
TOTAL		12.2		27.4		100.0

#30 Sex by
Q.11 (Attend
A Strip Bar)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 5

VAR045

COUNT	I	QUITE LI	SOME LIK	NOT LIKE	ROW	
ROW PCT	I	ELY	ELY	LY	TOTAL	
COL PCT	I					
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I		
1.00	I	19	I	41	I	107
	I	17.8	I	38.3	I	36.0
	I	65.5	I	57.7	I	
	I	6.4	I	13.8	I	
	I		I		I	
2.00	I	10	I	30	I	190
	I	5.3	I	15.8	I	64.0
	I	34.5	I	42.3	I	
	I	3.4	I	10.1	I	
	I		I		I	
COLUMN		29	71	197	297	
TOTAL		9.8	23.9	66.3	100.0	

#31 Sex by
Q.11 (Read
nude magazines)

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 4

VAR049

COUNT	I	18-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 OR OV	ROW
ROW PCT	I						ER	TOTAL
COL PCT	I							
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	6.00I	
1.00	I	4	I	5	I	12	I	29
TE LIKELY	I	13.8	I	17.2	I	41.4	I	9.8
	I	9.8	I	12.5	I	16.0	I	
	I	1.3	I	1.7	I	4.0	I	
2.00	I	15	I	9	I	19	I	71
E LIKELY	I	21.1	I	12.7	I	26.8	I	23.9
	I	36.6	I	22.5	I	25.3	I	
	I	5.1	I	3.0	I	6.4	I	
3.00	I	22	I	26	I	44	I	197
LIKELY	I	11.2	I	13.2	I	22.3	I	66.3
	I	53.7	I	65.0	I	58.7	I	
	I	7.4	I	8.8	I	14.8	I	
COLUMN		41		40		75		297
TOTAL		13.8		13.5		25.3		100.0

OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 4

#32 Age by Q.11 (Read Nude Magazines)

VAR051									
COUNT	ROW PCT	COL PCT	TOT PCT	MARRIED	SINGLE	DIVORCED -SEPARAT	WIDOWED	REMARRIED	ROW TOTAL
				1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	
1.00	10	45.5	5.0	1	4	6	1	1	22
E LIKELY	1	5.0	3.4	1	18.2	27.3	4.5	4.5	7.4
	1	6.4	1.3	1	7.5	21.4	8.3	33.3	
	1	19	51.4	1	12	16.2	0.0	0.0	37
2.00	1	9.5	6.4	1	22.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	12.5
E LIKELY	1	6.4	1.3	1	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	
	1	172	72.3	1	37	16	11	2	238
3.00	1	85.6	57.9	1	15.5	6.7	4.6	0.8	80.1
LIKELY	1	57.9	12.5	1	59.8	57.1	91.7	66.7	
	1	201	67.7	1	53	28	12	3	297
COLUMN TOTAL					17.8	9.4	4.0	1.0	100.0

R OF MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 4

#33 Marital Status by Q.11 (See R-rated movie at theatre)

VAR055										
COUNT	I	ANGELICAN	ROMAN CATHOLIC	JEWISH	BAPTIST	UNITED	AGNOSTIC	OTHER	ROW TOTAL	
ROW PCT	I									
COL PCT	I									
TOT PCT	I	1.00I	2.00I	3.00I	4.00I	5.00I	6.00I	7.00I		
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	
1.00	I	3	19	0	0	5	1	11		39
LY	I	7.7	48.7	0.0	0.0	12.8	2.6	28.2		14.9
	I	7.5	23.2	0.0	0.0	17.2	50.0	11.1		
	I	1.1	7.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4	4.2		
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	
2.00	I	11	23	2	1	10	1	37		85
Y	I	12.9	27.1	2.4	1.2	11.8	1.2	43.5		32.4
	I	27.5	28.0	66.7	14.3	34.5	50.0	37.4		
	I	4.2	8.8	0.8	0.4	3.8	0.4	14.1		
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	
3.00	I	26	40	1	6	14	0	51		138
Y	I	18.8	29.0	0.7	4.3	10.1	0.0	37.0		52.7
	I	55.0	48.8	33.3	85.7	48.3	0.0	51.5		
	I	9.9	15.3	0.4	2.3	5.3	0.0	19.5		
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	
COLUMN TOTAL		40	82	3	7	29	2	99		262
		15.3	31.3	1.1	2.7	11.1	0.8	37.8		100.0

MISSING OBSERVATIONS = 39

#34 Religion by Q.11 (See R-rated movie at theatre)

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>MALE#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>FEMALE#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>TOTAL#</u>	<u>%</u>
RESPONDENT NOT INTERESTED	396	34.6	406	35.5	802	70.1
DISCONNECTED PHONE NUMBER	84	7.3	74	6.5	158	13.8
RESPONDENT HAD MINIMAL USE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE	23	2.0	35	3.1	58	5.1
RESPONDENT NOT AT PRESENT ADDRESS	32	2.8	19	1.7	51	4.5
RESPONDENT ON VACATION	23	2.0	20	1.7	43	3.7
RESPONDENT NOT ABLE TO PARTICIPATE DUE TO ILLNESS, HANDICAP, OR AGE	7	.6	18	1.6	25	2.2
RESPONDENT DECEASED	2	.2	5	.44	7	.64
TOTALS	567	49.5%	577	50.54%	1,144	100.04%

¹All percentages are taken from the total number of refusals, 1,144.

ANNOTATED
BIBLIOGRAPHY

I GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. May 26, 1981.

"Banning of Youth Participation in the Purchase of Pornographic Materials."

Mr. David Kilgour was addressing Hon. Jean Chretien.

Mr. Kilgour wanted the sale of pornographic materials to minors banned due to the distribution of a public petition signed by over 325,000 Quebec citizens expressing his wish.

Response: Mr. Chretien claimed that when the Bill goes to the committee, then suggestions would be considered.

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. December 3, 1982.

"Necessity to Control Pornographic Enterprises."

Mr. Fred King was addressing the Madam Speaker.

Mr. King was urging the federal government to meet with the provincial governments in order to combine efforts to control and eliminate pornography according to people's interests. (The issue arose due to the burning of three Red Hot video sales outlets in British Columbia.)

Response: Unanimous consent was not reached so the topic was no longer discussed.

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. December 13, 1982.

"The Connection Between Pornography and Crime."

The question was addressed to Mark MacGuigan, the Minister of Justice.

The question referred to hard core pornography and its connections with crimes against women and children.

Response: Mr. MacGuigan questioned the validity of the clarity of the scientific studies yet he did not feel that additional laws may be needed and he hoped the new session could make their position clear.

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. January 18, 1983.

M.P. Lynn MacDonald was addressing Parliament with reference to pay T.V. and pornographic material.

Response: (By Hon. Francis Fox, Minister of Communications) He did not see pay T.V. developing as a pornographic delivery and the matter is out of Parliament's jurisdiction. (All power in these matters belongs in the hands of the CRTC.)

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. January 27, 1983.

Anti-pornography Laws and the Negative Effects of Pornography.
The question was addressed to Mark MacGuigan (Minister of Justice) by Mr. W. Kenneth Robinson.

Mr. Robinson wanted to know if the anti-pornography laws were being strengthened in light of the negative effects of pornography.

Response: Mr. MacGuigan felt the Criminal Code definition was adequate but was not taken to its full advantage by attorneys. He also felt that changes could be made to incorporate the concept of human degradation with reference to pornography.

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. February 14, 1983.

"Videodrome".

Mr. David Kilgour was addressing Hon. Judy Erola, Minister of State. Mr. Kilgour was asking her opinion as to whether the state should be financing this film with scenes of women being burned by cigarettes, or should the money be used for pensions and family allowances.

Response: Hon. Judy Erola claimed that the government was also funding "Not a Love Story" along with "Videodrome" in an attempt to educate people on the subject of pornography. She claimed that the government does not waste their time viewing such movies but they do something about them.

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Debates. February 28, 1983.

"The Importation of Pornographic Materials".

A concern was expressed in Parliament with reference to the massive importation of video cassettes and the implications this may hold for the pornography industry and the effects on public attitudes and morals. There had definitely been a flood of pornographic materials into the country and the Revenue and Justice department failed to make a great effort.

Response: (By Garnet M. Bloomfield, the Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister of National Revenue) Mr. Bloomfield claimed the necessary measures were being taken and if any material were found pornographic then the Department of Justice would be consulted.

United States. House of Representatives. 95th Congress, First Session, 1977.

"Sexual Exploitation of Children: Hearings before the Subcommittee on Select Educations of the Committee on Education and Labor".

Contains documents and testimony related to the problem of sexual abuse of young children, both for the sale and making of pornographic material and for the exploitation of children within other settings, including the family.

~~was held before~~

United States. The Commission on Obscenity and Pornography.

United States Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.,
The United States of America. September 1970.

The Commission was divided into four parts:

- a) Overview of Findings
- b) Recommendations of the Commission
- c) Reports of the Panels
- d) Separate Statements of Commission Members.

The research included enquiries into public and professional opinions about the effects of sexual materials. Empirical research was used in order to indicate occurrence and conditions of the effects.

Conclusions: The public were divided; some claimed sexual materials were positive while others claimed rape and degradation of women is the result. The majority of the experts felt sexual materials cause no harm while 58% of police claimed is a factor in juvenile delinquency.

"In sum, empirical research designed to clarify the question had found no evidence to date that exposure to explicit sexual materials plays a significant role in the causation of delinquent or criminal behavior among youth or adults." p.27.

ited States. Technical Report of the Commission on Obscenity and Pornography. United States Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., United States of America. Volumes 1 - 9.

This report describes the nature of existing work at the time the Commission began its study in 1968. The report portrayed data ranging from sex censorship, definitions of obscenity to law enforcement. The available materials on pornography were outlined.

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rgman, Jerry. "The Influence of Pornography on Sexual Development: Three Case Histories." Family Therapy, Vol. 9 (1982).

Presents three case histories and a political vignette to illustrate how physical objects (i.e. pornographic material) can develop into a locus of sexual attraction or cause sexual excitement and replace another individual. It is suggested that many males with this pornographic fetish do not seek therapy because they satisfy their sexual needs through masturbation and by using photographs as their main sexual stimulus.

rdner, Dianne C.; Herman, Margaret S. "Perceived Obscenity in a Southern Community." SSS, (1979).

This article basically looks at national standards of pornography versus the need for community set standards. In 1973, the Kaplan & Paris Adult Theatre 1 case allowed local legislative

bodies to set community standards, and this serial looks at this case.

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An attempt is made to lower the level of analysis of pornographic images. For pornography to be assessed as a political issue for feminism there must be some form of distinguishing it and of relating it to possible feminist campaigns. An analysis is made of pornography's attempt to combine genre, sexual fantasy and cultural objects, following the "Williams Report on Obscenity (November, 1979)". The question of formulating the grounds of a feminist policy on pornography is also explored.

own, Coke; Anderson, Joan; Burggraf, Linda; Thompson, Neal. "Community Standards, Conservatism, and Judgements of Pornography." Journal of Sex Research, 14(2) (May 1978).

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Examines the connection between violence throughout specific points in history and rape. It looks into the power element involved in rape affecting the victim and women as a whole.

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A historical look at women in society with respect to ownership, education, class and psychology. Each article deals with a separate topic.

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Frame Analysis, serves as a base for this article's discussion.

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Here pornography is made analagous to hate literature distributed by racists of all sorts (i.e. Klu Klux Klan). This literature regards women as subhumans. Worse still, there is a tendency towards greater acceptance of it our culture. The article also stresses that pro-censorship is not the same as anti-sex.

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Millett, Kate. Sexual Politics. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1970.

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Morgan, Robin. Going Too Far: The Personal Chronicle of a Feminist. New York: Vintage Books, 1978.

Robin Morgan discusses at length the emergence of the women's liberation movement, feminism, radical feminism and other related women's issues.

Millett, Philip O'Geddy, The New Eroticism. New York: Random House, 1970.

Selected articles about sexuality, perversion, voyeurism, homosexuality and pornography by reknown sociologists such as Herbert Marcuse and Ernest Becker.

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Peckham discusses art and pornography in philosophical terms.

He determines that a relationship exists between the two by discussing the relevance of art in pornography. Moreover, an explanation for the existence of pornography in society is according to Peckham, reflected in the culture.

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Claims that feminists, liberal and radical feminists are hung up on censorship but they refuse to recognize pornography as a problem for women. The article stresses these groups do not analyse what is going on in pornography and why. Four steps are outlined in a recommendation for dealing with this social problem:

- a) recognize it
- b) respond to the problem with feeling
- c) understand causes and effects of the problem
- d) then censorship and taking other actions etc.

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The erotic imagery of Fanny Hill (1758), is a dramatic departure from the traditional literary treatment and is used as a concept limited solely to capitalism.

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The book is an attempt to examine attitudes in the 17th century towards sexuality. Fifty pieces of literature are analyzed to determine the intentions of the author which were then classified as:

- a) pornographic
- b) obscene
- c) bawdy
- d) erotic.

As well, motives of New England Puritans who read these books is also discussed.

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 to either arousing and displeasing erotica or non-erotica
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 Enterprises; his views on pornography.

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B.C.'s antipornography groups have resorted to arson against
 two Red Hot Video Shops; the link between violence against
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With the rise of pornography sex is becoming violent and the
 amount of rapes increasing; comparison between Sweden and Canada;
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Article on women's groups protesting Playboy on First Choice pay T.V. station.

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More controversy on the Playboy programming on First Choice.

_____, "Need for Pornography is Subject of Seminar." Feb. 22, 1983.

The article discusses a seminar that was held in favour of pornography as a release mechanism.

_____, "Fifty Brave Foul Weather to Protest Pornography." Apr. 11, 1983.

A province wide demonstration of people against pornography took place in Hamilton. The demonstration was sponsored by the Ontario Coalition of Rape Crisis Centres.

_____, "City Says Nude Dancers Unbearable." April 24, 1983.

An article supporting g-strings being required prior to city council vote which dropped the by-law.

_____, "Playgirl's Success Proved Sceptics Wrong." May 10, 1983.

The article speaks of the unexpected success of Playgirl magazine. Discusses the number of readers and average age etc.

_____, "Critics Already Peeling Away at Stripper Cover-up By-law." May 11, 1983.

Surrounding controversy over the g-string by-law is discussed. Whether the vote was legal or not and Herman Turkstra fighting for Bannisters and Hot-Line Tavern.

_____, "City Says No Strings Attached to Council Decision on Strippers." May 19, 1983.

Hamilton Alderperson Mary Kiss was angered because of the decision

to drop the g-string law. An interesting fact exposed: two aldermen who supported the by-law were late for the meeting, therefore their votes didn't count. Had they been there however, the by-law would still exist.

_____, "Alderman's G-string a Token of Her War on Smut." May 28, 1983.

Alderman Mary Kiss' feelings on the dropping of the g-string by-law and her view on what the community standards and norms are.

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The head of the Anglican church says the church should take a tougher stand against pornography as well as violence against women.

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An expose about increasing violence against women not just behind closed doors but in public places.

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An article making people aware of the pornography industry and its effects; also telling people to take an active part in fighting pornography.

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An article through the eyes of Police Constable Rick Ricketts of Project "P". He expresses his concern of the increasing trend towards child pornography and the things that aren't illegal about pornography.

nto Star, Toronto, "T.V. Porn: A Product of Government License." January 20, 1983.

Speaks of community standards, Maude Barlow speaking out about "exploitation" versus "censorship", and an argument that states T.V. porn on Pay-T.V. is a product of the governments ploy to keep Canadians from switching to U.S. Pay-T.V.

_____, "Video Porn: It's the Worst Police Have Seen." Feb. 19, 1983.

The article details police confiscation of increasingly more violent videos. As well, it tells of 'snuff' films; what they are and what they mean.

_____, "Eggleton Picks up Fight Against Video Porn 'Garbage'."

February 26, 1983.

An article on Toronto Mayor Art Eggleton pursuing pornography problems at federal level; confessed that he had no idea of the extent to which "this garbage" has infiltrated Metro the Good.

_____, "Censored Porn Clips Shock Elite Audience." March 13, 1983.

Outtakes from violent and hard-core porn films combined and being shown to elite audiences (i.e. politicians, lawyers, doctors) who could make a difference to change porn laws.

_____, "Adult Books 'Cover-up' Ordered." March 16, 1983.

In a fight to curb pornography, a metro by-law will force shop-keepers to keep 'adult' books and magazines out of sight and reach of children. As well, the article includes a detailed explanation of the by-law.

_____, "Anti-porn 'Not a Love Story' Handled With Care for Pay-T.V." April 25, 1983.

"Not a Love Story: was banned by Mary Brown from theatres but is allowed on Pay-T.V. The article describes how the film will be handled on Pay-T.V. It is a film about pornography not a pornographic film.

_____, "Tough Porn Laws Being Considered." April 28, 1983.

The federal government considering toughening up pornography laws, especially the child or kiddie porn.

_____, "Children are Renting Video Porn Police Say." May 12, 1983.

Children have access to renting porn videos, often because of misleading titles or a stamp saying the film has been approved for theatre viewing. Also a distributor is being charged for not fully erasing a porn film before taping and renting out for children's viewing, Peter Rabbit.

_____, "Magazine Merchants Plan Suit Over New Toronto Porn By- Law." May 12, 1983.

Lawyer Herman Turkstra fighting for local merchants objecting to paying a licensing fee to carry "adult" magazines. As well, talk of challenging the five-feet-high-and-covered-except-for-the-title-by-laws.

_____, "Erotica Helpful." May 13, 1983.

Erotic magazines such as Playboy and Penthouse can help couples with

sexual problems overcome fears and anxieties. Dr. Silcox talks about the differences between erotica and hard-core pornography.

_____, "Children Need Protection From Video Porn: Censor."
May 19, 1983.

Mary Brown, head of the Ontario Censor Board, wants tougher controls such as licensing or film classification to stop the trend toward home video pornography. She feels existing laws aren't enough to keep hard-core video porn away from children.

_____, "Are Anti-porn Protestors Inviting the Government Back Into the Bedroom." June 4, 1983.

An article asking whether the government should be more involved in making laws surrounding pornography (making it illegal). The government supposedly doesn't support women for pay laws, why will they for the degrading of women in porn is a question posed.

_____, "Kiddie Porn Does Exist and the Market's Growing."
September 1982.

The outrage of the author is evident in this article discussing child pornography in Canada and the fact that few laws exist to prevent it.

Letter, to Hamilton Chief of Police Gordon Torrance from Frank Toiotekane, Barrister and Solicitor. Dec. 6, 1982.

Mr. Toiotekane was alerting Chief Torrance to the problem of hate and violence directed towards Indian women in the video game, "Custer's Revenge". He also emphasized the need to stop the need to stop the flow of such materials from the States into Canada.

Letter, to Mayor Morrow of Hamilton. Dec. 8, 1983.

It outlined suggestions concerning the ages of people that should be allowed in Hamilton video-arcade centers. This was forwarded to the police for consideration.

Letter, to Frank T. Horn (Barrister and Solicitor) from Mayor Robert M. Morrow. Dec. 9, 1982.

Mayor Morrow was addressing the problem of monitoring the use of X-rated video cassettes in Hamilton.
Result: After two months tapes were prohibited and they are now off the market.

ter, directed to the House of Commons from Lynn MacDonald the Member of Parliament for Broadview-Greenwood. January 18, 1983.

M.P. Lynn MacDonald was requesting that no station, network or Pay T.V. licensee should be allowed to broadcast, "any abusive comment or abusive pictorial representation on any race, religion, creed or sex".¹¹ Presently sex is excluded from the statement.

ter, To Mayor Robert Morrow and members of City Council. Mar. 7, 1983.

The letter urged political involvement in the issue addressing the need to place "adult" literature at least five feet above the floor. The idea was expressed that pictures and words that are unrealistic and demean normal sexuality could have negative effects on children. Attention was also drawn to the expressed community standard asking for a by-law enforcing the five foot level of display.

ter, to the Hamilton Status of Women from Roy McMurtry, Attorney General. Mar. 17, 1983.

The letter was a response to the Status of Women's request to have stiffer laws restricting pornographic materials. Mr. McMurtry claimed he was sympathetic but, "unfortunately (it is) a fact of life that many feel there should be no censorship or criminal law in this regard in any way whatsoever and that the public should be allowed to view and purchase anything that it desires regardless of the subject matter contained therein".



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